

I. Intention

A Intentional Invasion is an intentional interference

1. body
2. property
3. reputation
4. financial interest

B An intention to cause consequences

C Elements:

1. state of mind
2. intentional act
3. substantially certain consequences

II. Harm to the Person

A Assault

1. act
2. intent to cause either harm or the apprehension of harm
3. apprehension of imminent harm

B Battery

1. intentional act
2. harmful physical contact
3. unpermitted or unwarranted

C False imprisonment

1. intentional act
2. confinement
3. without consent or justification

D Emotional distress

1. outrageous conduct
2. intent to cause mental distress
3. actual mental distress

E Privacy

1. appropriation
2. unreasonable intrusion
3. public disclosure of private facts
4. false light

F Defamation

1. defamatory statement (harms reputation) by defendant
2. about plaintiff
3. publication to third person
 - a. libel
 - b. slander
4. cause between statement and damages

G Abuse Legal procedures

1. malicious prosecution

- a. institution of criminal proceedings
- b. termination in favor of plaintiff
- c. absence of probable cause
- d. malice, direct or by inference
- e. actual harm

2. wrongful civil proceedings

3. abuse of process

III. Harm to Property

A Trespass to land

1. intentional
2. entry onto another's land without consent (possession)
3. interference with use and enjoyment of land

B Trespass to chattels

1. intentional
2. interference with a property interest

C conversion

1. intentional conversion of use of chattel
2. interference with possession of a chattel
3. without consent

D slander of title

1. false statement regarding property, title to property, or affairs
2. intention to prevent others from dealing with plaintiff

3. publication
4. actual damages

E deceit

1. false representation
2. known by speaker to be false
3. intent to induce change of position
4. reliance
5. damage